

PRELIMINARY DECISION

CitiPower distribution determination

2016 to 2020

Attachment 18 – f-factor scheme

October 2015

© Commonwealth of Australia 2015

This work is copyright. In addition to any use permitted under the Copyright Act 1968, all material contained within this work is provided under a Creative Commons Attributions 3.0 Australia licence, with the exception of:

* the Commonwealth Coat of Arms
* the ACCC and AER logos
* any illustration, diagram, photograph or graphic over which the Australian Competition and Consumer Commission does not hold copyright, but which may be part of or contained within this publication. The details of the relevant licence conditions are available on the Creative Commons website, as is the full legal code for the CC BY 3.0 AU licence.

Requests and inquiries concerning reproduction and rights should be addressed to the:

Director, Corporate Communications  
Australian Competition and Consumer Commission   
GPO Box 4141, Canberra ACT 2601

or publishing.unit@accc.gov.au.

Inquiries about this publication should be addressed to:

Australian Energy Regulator  
GPO Box 520  
Melbourne Vic 3001

Tel: (03) 9290 1444  
Fax: (03) 9290 1457

Email: [AERInquiry@aer.gov.au](mailto:AERInquiry@aer.gov.au)

1. Note
2. This attachment forms part of the AER's preliminary decision on CitiPower's revenue proposal 2016–20. It should be read with all other parts of the preliminary decision.
3. The preliminary decision includes the following documents:
4. Overview

Attachment 1 - Annual revenue requirement

Attachment 2 - Regulatory asset base

Attachment 3 - Rate of return

Attachment 4 - Value of imputation credits

Attachment 5 - Regulatory depreciation

Attachment 6 - Capital expenditure

Attachment 7 - Operating expenditure

Attachment 8 - Corporate income tax

Attachment 9 - Efficiency benefit sharing scheme

Attachment 10 - Capital expenditure sharing scheme

Attachment 11 - Service target performance incentive scheme

Attachment 12 - Demand management incentive scheme

Attachment 13 - Classification of services

Attachment 14 - Control mechanism

Attachment 15 - Pass through events

Attachment 16 - Alternative control services

Attachment 17 - Negotiated services framework and criteria

Attachment 18 - f-factor scheme

1. Contents

[Note 18-2](#_Toc432667915)

[Contents 18-3](#_Toc432667916)

[Shortened forms 18-4](#_Toc432667917)

[18 f-factor scheme 18-6](#_Toc432667918)

[18.1 Preliminary decision 18-6](#_Toc432667919)

[18.2 CitiPower's proposal 18-6](#_Toc432667920)

[18.3 AER’s assessment approach 18-7](#_Toc432667921)

[18.4 Reasons for preliminary decision 18-7](#_Toc432667922)

[18.5 Transitional arrangement 18-7](#_Toc432667923)

1. Shortened forms

| 1. Shortened form | 1. Extended form |
| --- | --- |
| 1. AEMC | 1. Australian Energy Market Commission |
| 1. AEMO | 1. Australian Energy Market Operator |
| 1. AER | 1. Australian Energy Regulator |
| 1. AMI | 1. Advanced metering infrastructure |
| 1. augex | 1. augmentation expenditure |
| 1. capex | 1. capital expenditure |
| 1. CCP | 1. Consumer Challenge Panel |
| 1. CESS | 1. capital expenditure sharing scheme |
| 1. CPI | 1. consumer price index |
| 1. DRP | 1. debt risk premium |
| 1. DMIA | 1. demand management innovation allowance |
| 1. DMIS | 1. demand management incentive scheme |
| 1. distributor | 1. distribution network service provider |
| 1. DUoS | 1. distribution use of system |
| 1. EBSS | 1. efficiency benefit sharing scheme |
| 1. ERP | 1. equity risk premium |
| 1. Expenditure Assessment Guideline | 1. Expenditure Forecast Assessment Guideline for electricity distribution |
| 1. F&A | 1. framework and approach |
| 1. MRP | 1. market risk premium |
| 1. NEL | 1. national electricity law |
| 1. NEM | 1. national electricity market |
| 1. NEO | 1. national electricity objective |
| 1. NER | 1. national electricity rules |
| 1. NSP | 1. network service provider |
| 1. opex | 1. operating expenditure |
| 1. PPI | 1. partial performance indicators |
| 1. PTRM | 1. post-tax revenue model |
| 1. RAB | 1. regulatory asset base |
| 1. RBA | 1. Reserve Bank of Australia |
| 1. repex | 1. replacement expenditure |
| 1. RFM | 1. roll forward model |
| 1. RIN | 1. regulatory information notice |
| 1. RPP | 1. revenue and pricing principles |
| 1. SAIDI | 1. system average interruption duration index |
| 1. SAIFI | 1. system average interruption frequency index |
| 1. SLCAPM | 1. Sharpe-Lintner capital asset pricing model |
| 1. STPIS | 1. service target performance incentive scheme |
| 1. WACC | 1. weighted average cost of capital |

# f-factor scheme

1. The f-factor scheme is prescribed by f-factor scheme order 2011 (the Order) issued under the National Electricity (Victoria) Act 2005. The Order confers functions and powers on the AER to implement the f-factor. The objective of the f-factor scheme is to provide incentives for Victorian distributors to:[[1]](#footnote-1)

* Reduce the risk of fire starts due to electricity infrastructure
* Reduce the risk of loss or damage caused by fire starts.

In its submission to our F&A paper, Department of State Development Business and Innovation stated that it intend to review the f-factor scheme in 2014-15 to determine how the incentive has performed in delivering efficient improvements to power line bushfire safety.[[2]](#footnote-2)

Because of the above advice, our F&A paper proposed to retain the current incentive framework—to set the target based on a 5 years historical average and an incentive rate of $25,000 per fire starts.[[3]](#footnote-3) We will apply this scheme in its amended form once the relevant legislation is complete after the review.

We will also apply to incentive mechanism in a manner similar to the other incentive schemes, such as the STPIS. As stated in our F&A paper, we will include an adjustment amount as an "I-factor" component in the annual revenue calculation formula to give effect to the reward of penalty outcomes of actual fire starts from the year commencing on 1 January 2016.[[4]](#footnote-4)

## Preliminary decision

We approve CitiPower’s proposed f-factor scheme target at 25.8 fires per year––based on the average of the past 5 regulatory years––because it is consistent with our F&A method.[[5]](#footnote-5)

## CitiPower's proposal

CitiPower accepts the AER’s position in the F&A paper to apply the f-factor scheme for the 2016–20 regulatory control period.[[6]](#footnote-6)

## AER’s assessment approach

We examined the proposed f-factor scheme against the requirements of F&A as stated above––whether it:

* set the target based on a 5 years historical average
* maintain the incentive rate of $25,000 per fire start.

## Reasons for preliminary decision

1. We approve CitiPower’s f factor scheme because we found that it is consistent with the F&A approach to:

* set the target based on a 5 years historical average
* maintain the incentive rate of $25,000 per fire start.

## Transitional arrangement

Under the Oder, the outcome of the current f-factor scheme for the last two years of the current period (2014 and 2015) will apply to the first two regulatory years of the forthcoming regulatory control period––2016 and 2017.

The rewards and penalties under the f-factor scheme for the forthcoming regulatory control period and, specifically for the regulatory year commencing 1 January 2018, will be implemented as an adjustment amount of the "I-factor" component in the annual revenue calculation formula.

1. Energy and Resources Legislation Amendment Bill 2010, Explanatory Memorandum, p. 10. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Department of State Development Business and Innovation, Submission: Preliminary positions on replacement framework and approach (for consultation), 30 August 2014, p. 8. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. AER, Final Framework and approach for the Victorian Electricity Distributors, October 2014, p. 127. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. AER, Final Framework and approach for the Victorian Electricity Distributors, October 2014, p. 87. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. Calculation was based on (1) the fire starts data for 2012–2014 from the f-factor RIN; and (2) fire start numbers for 2010 and 2011 provided by CitiPower on 13 October 2015 in response to AER's information request (CitiPower - IR#032). [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. CitiPower, Regulatory Proposal, April 2015, p. 189. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)